## **Tax-friendly States for Retirees**

Though taxes should not be the most important factor when deciding where to live in retirement, different tax levels between states can have a material impact on how long your retirement portfolio will last

Federal taxes are the same wherever you choose to retire; however, state and local taxes add up depending on the state you pick to spend your retirement years. Taxes may apply to your retirement/pension income, purchases, real estate and social security benefits.

Taxes on individual and pension income differ from state to state. Seven states in the U.S. (Alaska, Florida, Nevada, South Dakota, Texas, Washington and Wyoming) currently do not tax individual income. On the other hand, California, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Iowa, Maine, New Jersey, New York, Oregon, and Vermont tax retirement income at a rate of 8% or higher. Pennsylvania and Mississippi exempt pension income completely, while states like Michigan and Maine exempt only a portion of pension income. If you estimate receiving considerable income in retirement, state income taxes could play a significant role in what you get to keep.

In addition to state taxes on retirement and pension income, retirees also need to look at sales tax charged on items they purchase. Sales tax varies from state to state with some states charging sales tax as high as 7%, while others adopt a "no sales tax" policy. Alaska, Delaware, Montana, New Hampshire, and Oregon have no state sales tax, while California has the highest sales tax rate of 8.25%. Retirees who rely only on a fixed source of income in retirement should also carefully consider property taxes and estate taxes when estimating their tax liabilities.

Source: 2011 CCH Whole Ball of Tax. The opinions herein are those of Morningstar, Inc. and should not be viewed as providing investment, tax, or legal advice. The information provided is as of October 2011. Please consult with your financial professional regarding such services.

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